

micro Adventurer

March 1984 75p

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ADVENTURE REVIEWS

Adventures which have a fast response time, are spectacular in the amount of detail and number of locations, and are available to cassette owners. I am extremely impressed. . . The Level 9 Adventures are superbly designed and programmed, the contents first rate. The implementation of Colossal Cave (Adventure) is nothing short of brilliant. Just-out said buy it. While you're at it, buy their atlas too. Simply amazing!"

—SCPT, Sept 83

"I found Dungeon exceedingly well planned and written, with a fast response. There are well over 700 locations and the descriptions are both lengthy and interesting. The objects number about 100. It could therefore take some months to explore the whole network, giving many hours of enjoyment in the process."

—CK 10, Sept 83

"The descriptions are so good that few players could fail to be amazed by the realism of the mythical world, where they are the hero or heroine. . . great fun to play."

—Affect Mirror?, Aug 83

"My appetite has been whetted and I intend to get my own copy (of Shareware) to play."

—What Mirror?, Dec 83

ADVENTURE REVIEWS

"This has to be the longest of the year. If adventures are your game then this (Colossal Adventure) is your adventure."

—HCW, 3 Sept 83

"Colossal Adventure is simply superb. Anyone who wishes to use adventures in an educational setting really must see and use this program as it simulates Crocether and Wood's masterpiece so well. For those who wish to move onto another adventure of similar high quality, Dungeon Adventure is to be recommended. With more than 200 locations, 700 messages and 100 objects it will leave and delight"

—Education Computing, Nov 83

Colossal Adventure is included in Practical Computing's Top 10 games choice "Poetic, moving and tough as hell."

—PC, Dec 83

"To sum up, Adventure Quest is a wonderful program, fast, exciting and challenging if you like adventures then this one is for you."

—NLUJ, 4/13

"Colossal Adventure. For once there is a program that lives up to its name. . . a masterpiece that, though only recommended"

—Computer Choice, Dec 83

"wholly admirable!"

—Your Computer, Sept 83

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THE LORDS OF TIME SAGA

1. LORDS OF TIME

Our congratulations to Sue Goward for her superb design for this new time travel adventure through the ages of world history. Drill to the Ice-age, go roman with Caesar's legions, shed light on the Dark Ages etc. etc. Well, we're selling this game first-order to you January '84.

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Please describe your Computer



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SUNSHINE

Letters

Your opinions on adventures, a place to
turn to for help, and some advice from
fellow adventurers

News

Puffin launch two new fighting fantasy
game books, *Dragonfire* and *Dragon*
and the *Wizard King*, two adventure
clubs have been formed, one is for BBC
news, plus war game, simulation and
adventure details

Number One revealed



Mike Crane believes he knows who Number
One is in the television series *The Prisoner*
and explains why

Game writing for beginners

Andy Mitchell tells how the most
unexperienced games authors can write an
adventure program

Monster bashing

Lynne Alpha looks at the pros and cons of
fighting monsters in *Dragon* and *Dragon*
and solving problems in adventure programs

5 Software Inventory

Want to know what the new releases are?
Look no further, here you'll find *Please* for
the Spectrum and the *Epic* series for the
BBC and a war game for the Atari, among
others

The role of your life

Bob Collins looks at the range of role-
playing games available and how they have
developed

Adventure File

A comprehensive list of war games,
simulations and adventures, which
includes suppliers and the prices of
programs for an assessment of
machines

Your Adventures

A program from a reader, S A Williams,
called *Quest* for the Spectrum challenges the
player to embark on a treasure hunt for five
precious keys

Adventure Help/Contact

Tony Bridge looks on some of the problems
readers have had with *The Hobbit* and
Quest and supplies essential clues for those
who want help

Competition Corner

Test a super to control the past (play
Dragon since birth and the magic you to help
her win back the magic rings of power, and
for your trouble you could win one of
the 20 Space Shuttle simulations from
Microsoft.

TECHNICAL

ONE OF THE LAWS of quantum science, at the subatomic level, is that if you want to measure something's speed exactly, there's no way you can do the same for its position. And vice versa. The explanation is that an electron's location can only be measured at the expense of its motion being indeterminately disrupted, for example by the measuring instrument used. This uncertainty principle raises the interesting possibility that millions of different worlds are being created all the time because any individual's observations of an action indeterminately disrupts that action. It's also got immediate implications for computers. For example, the principle is said to be creating problems for 64k chip-*dragons*, while other researchers have tried to put this "uncertainty" to profit in *Josephson* junction chips. However, IBM has recently decided to drop its research into these super-fast switching devices.

There are lots of other interesting concepts in quantum science but let's stick with the first one for the moment and try applying it to the new Sinclair QL machine. After all, if the QL can call its own name a quantum loop, we've entitled to play the game of analogies as well. Anticipating the machine made it easy to plot its position, but the speed with which it will make its way towards you is kinder to guess (especially allowing for the strange sense of time which seems to exist around Sinclair). The QL's networking facilities, memory size and back-up storage make it possible to achieve some of the effects only talked about so far. It would be interesting at this stage to state exactly what will be done with these capabilities. For example, the extra memory could go towards more ingenious graphics or more realistic text-based adventures. Or perhaps the QL will give the way towards multi-player games — with players taking on all different roles and the computer itself playing a convincing range of characters.

As adventures moved down from mainframes to enter a host of programming skills, were developed and applied. But try imagining what can be done as programmers learn to extend their experiences even further. And so back to the beginning: if we know where we are now, we don't know how fast we are travelling. For the rule certainly promises to be exciting.

LETTERS

Send your hints, suggestions, complaints and compliments to Letters Page, Micro Adventurer, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 2LD

One's number is up

I WAS interested to read Mike Crook's article on *The Prisoner* in your December issue.

But I must point out that Mike Crook is under a misapprehension. *The Prisoner* was not conceived by Patrick McGeehan, even if he was the executive producer of the series and did direct some of the episodes.

The creator of *The Prisoner* was, in fact, my client George Markstein who, as Mike Crook will have noted from the credits, story edited the first 12 episodes as well.

The pilot script, *Arrival*, was also written by George Markstein (with David Tomblin who was the producer). And it was George Markstein who was responsible for "the concept and mood of the whole series" which, as Mike Crook correctly notes, "is set in the first few minutes."

Further, the dialogue quoted in the article was written by George Markstein and, if you look closely enough, you will actually see Mr Markstein sitting behind the desk on which the prisoner's first crashes down in every possible sequence. Therefore, as you will realize, George Markstein is No 1!

It might be of interest to some of your readers to learn that this agency, which has represented writers of the calibre of George Markstein for more than 18 years, is now taking on the representation of software writers too.

We would like to hear from anyone who has the kind of programming imagination and talent that created *The Prisoner*, so, if there's

anybody out there who fits the bill they should contact me.
Angus Lyons,
Marketing Scripts Limited,
17 Cumberland Gardens,
Newport Place,
London.

A Quill for children

I BUY *Micro Adventurer* regularly as I believe that simulations and games have an important part to play in computer-assisted learning with children.

Could I ask through your columns if anybody has produced a simple electronic module adventure program that children could modify? *The Quill* is a little too difficult for them. The educational potential for creative English is considerable.
P.D. Hadden,
Fisher Junior Mixed School,
Down Lane,
Caversham.

supplied by readers who have solved an adventure and can help out in the two or three or more really sticky situations.

I am at present featuring through *Adventure Quest* by Level 7 Computing (Oxford) program and to give an example I would say "To dispose of the Giant you must first climb a tree".

If your readers could send in some of these clues after solving an adventure I am sure that I would give a lot of help as well as providing interesting reading.

At Maloney,
Brentford Road,
Liverpool.

WE APPRECIATE your problem. In fact some readers do write in with ideas to adventures which we publish on this page (see below). If you have an idea then you could try the adventure contact section at the back of the magazine where someone might be familiar with the game you're doing.

Cryptic clues

I CAN understand the difficulty of how far to go when giving help for adventures. Giving a direct answer could spoil the pleasure in working out a particular problem. But one could go round and round making the same silly mistake when all that is needed is a nudge in a slightly different direction to solve the problem.

How about starting a column of cryptic clues

Gollum's riddle

Am I the only person who seems to know the answer to Gollum's riddle in *The Hobbit* which animal has four feet in the morning, two at midday, and three at evening? It's obvious, man. (Nasty crawling, man, old man with stick...)

However, telling Gollum this does not please him and he strangles me nonetheless. It's much easier to kill the nasty little creep-to-hugs with

A friend of mine has dis-

covered that you can get and carry both Bilbo and Bard. Carrying Bilbo with you can be quite useful as he continuously distributes five lances. And, to be honest, carrying Bard is the only way I've found of getting him to the Lonely Mountain. There must be a better way.

Finally, I enjoyed the article on *The Prisoner*. Also, I think I've finally figured out what's going on. In the James Bond film *Thunderball* the SPECTRE organisation has been a Number One and a Number Two. Also, they did not shoot Mr One's face, but from the voice I suspect it was either Norman Tildes or Barbara Carlford.

Come to think of it, Patrick McGeehan is pretty much the sort of thing you'd get if you left Sean Connery in a vat of embalming fluid and hair restorer for a few months. Obviously, McGeehan will be found out of *The Village* in the next feature by a crack squad of Albanian assassins disguised as Judy Garland.

Colin Jones,
Carmarthen,
Gwent.

Programmer thanked

I WAS very gratified to see a reference to *Loch of Time* in your January 1988 issue of *Micro Adventurer*.

But I would like to make it clear to your readers that while the design of the game was mine, most of the hard work (programming) was done by Pete Austin of Level 9 Computing.
See *Goatard*,
Harrow,
Middlesex.

Nosferatu revamped

WE have noted the comments in your review of *Nosferatu* in the December 1987 issue of *Micro Adventurer*, page 23, and would like to advise readers that we now have the final published version of this adventure game — minus the couple of bugs you mention.
Andy Allen,
Trenton Software,
Manchester.





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THE GAMES WORKSHOP

NEWS DESK

If you think you're something newsworthy, call 01-437 4343 and let us know

Adventure advice given to members

BRITAIN'S first adventure club, which began recently, aims to take the guess work out of buying games.

Called the International Adventure club it offers a range of services for members including crib sheets for bookshelves of games, regular updates and a catalogue of available and worthwhile adventures.

Being also a software company known as Adventure-Time Software the club also to have on stock all popular adventures.

Simon Clarke, the managing director of the club, has already received some requests from players in the United States, Sweden, Norway, Israel, Hong Kong and the Falkland Islands.

Two main services the club offers are the sale of adventure games at discount prices (to members only) and an adventure help line.

At present the club has 43 members on hand, and as it expands both nationally and internationally, Simon plans

2 new fantasy game books from Puffin

PUFFIN will this month release two more books in their Fighting Fantasy adventure game series.

They are Deathtrap Dungeon and Island of the Lizard King, both written by one of the series' two authors, Ian Livingstone.

In Deathtrap Dungeon you take up "the challenge of a lifetime", lured by the bones of a distant village.

Years ago, to bring peace to the village, the hero and his subjects built a labyrinth into a hillside. Baron Salsorini then offered a reward of 10,000 gold pieces and the freedom of the nearby town of Chasing Mat to the first person capable of getting through the labyrinth as a dragon.

This year you decide to take on the challenge of the Trial of Champions and aim to be the first victor.

In Island of the Lizard King it is your quest to rescue some kidnap victims and to assassinate the king of the island.

You have accepted a plea of help from an old friend with whom you have recently become reacquainted. His name is Mungo.

Mungo lives in a poor fishing village that has been raided recently by the inhabitants of Lizard Island.

These creatures have also kidnaped some young men from the town, and Mungo and his relatives are eager to rescue them.

However, you must fight a group of genetic mutants, the

results of the hundred experiments of the Lizard Island king.

Other obstacles threatening your chances of survival are man-eating plants and giant boats, victims also of the king's failed genetic experiments.

All of the books in the advent series of seven, with the exception of Warlock of Firetop Mountain, have been designed as action-oriented adventures that can be played as if on, but without needing a computer or software.

According to Clare Somerville, from Puffin, the books have evolved from role-playing and strategy games.

"There are lots of different thought trails, so there is

more than one way through the book. And the names are randomly generated so a player can't get used to it."

Warlock of Firetop Mountain was the only book likely to be accompanied with computer software.

The fighting fantasy adventure series had been the best-selling children's paperback books that Puffin had produced, with more than 1 million copies having been sold since the first launches in September 1982, Clare said.

The other five adventures in the series, some of which were also written by Steve Jackson, are Forest of Doom, The Citadel of Chaos, City of Thieves, The Warlock of Firetop Mountain and Starship Traveller.



The monster featured in Deathtrap Dungeon

to provide at any one time between 70 and 80 games for 100 different makes of micro computers.

The membership was expected to grow from just over 100 now to about 3,000 within the next six months.

John said discussions were being held with manufacturers for the conversion of Valhalla onto other machines.

Convertations were could be provided at any one time between 70 and 80 games for 100 different makes of micro computers.

Simon said. The annual membership fee was £5.

All the profits from the sale of in-house games and merchandise produced goes to non-members awarded by ploughed back into the club.

Among the games available

look forward to an improved version of Valhalla compared to the Spectrum offering.

"The characters will be larger, in colour and flexible," John said.

Valhalla for Commodore 64 will retail for £14.95.

from the club now are The Hobbit, the Secret Adams, Mystical Adventures, 1 to 12, Aris 1 to 5 and Pinnacles of Canoe.

Machines covered for are the BBC 1 and B, ZX Spectrum, ZX81, Acorn 400, 800, 4800Z, Cvic 1, Vic 20, Commodore 64, Dragon 32 and 64, Apple, Tandy Colour and Video Game.

To contact the adventure help line or for further information concerning the club write to Simon Clarke, The International Adventure Club, 18 Essex Close, Harpenden, Herts.

Valhalla converted for the CBM 64

VALHALLA for the Commodore 64 should be hitting the streets one day next, according to Legend spokesman John Poul.

The conversion of the game previously available only for the Spectrum should be

CCS recreates 1917 conflict

INCLUDED IN the new release from CCS Ltd are two strategy games and a war game all for the Spectrum 48K.

Based on the First World War, *Battle 1917* is a game designed for two players. It is played on a board which displays a battle map that changes with each game.

The aim of the game is to test a player's skill and tenacity while in contact as a WWI general.

Each player has 24 pieces, which include infantry, cavalry, tanks, artillery and a king.

Like Chess, the object of the game is to kill the enemy king, who is the monarch and slowest piece on the board.

The CCS strategy game,

Brewery, requires the player to develop business skills.

Time taken is to prepare the marketing and production plans of a brewery.

In order for you to do this the program lets you define your objective in terms of sales and capital growth. The varying market conditions will affect your business performance and will provide many levels of difficulty.

In *Stockmarket* you get the chance to play the investment game using someone else's money.

In this business simulation you are given a portfolio of up to six different shares which you manage for five days.

You have given company



sports, news flashes, share price reports and line graphs to assist you in making decisions.

The shares rise and fall according to current trends and randomised news flashes.



You must use your judgement to buy and sell profitably.

At the end of the week the computer analyses your tactics and gives you a rating based on the quality of the decisions you have made.

Arcade zones in on USSR

ARCADE SOFTWARE has designed a game that leads to five years for the Spectrum 48K.

The game is known as *The Zone* and has been under development for several months.

Special features include full-screen, high-resolution images for more locations, a large vocabulary and a multitude of problems to work through.

One of the game's four writers, Bruce Richardson, says that *The Zone* is situated somewhere deep within the USSR.

And in this forbidding territory life continues endowed with a superior life force. Those who enter *The Zone* will be subjected to strange trials.

The object of the game is to discover and unravel *The Zone's* dark secret.

But to prevent you from doing this are a myriad of death traps that can be successfully avoided if you read and carefully follow certain sign posts.

While there are no decisions based on levels of difficulty, a player's progress depends upon how well he solves the problems presented.

The quality of your answer influences the type of problem, easier or more difficult, you now encounter. This then determines how fast you make your way through *The Zone*.

"The program," says Bruce, "tests your intelligence. If you can't carry out certain skills it will simplify the problems."

The amount of memory required for all the problems made the program difficult to write, Bruce said, but he expected it to be released soon.

Big Brother's trifling with the jellyoids

VISIONS Software Factory has news for George Orwell. It claims to lead the *State* wrong when he penned his totalitarian tale. The events really occurred 30 years later.

1994 is an advanced body based on Orwell's novel 1984. The main character in the game, Smithy, sets out to destroy the central computer, which is the heart of his life.

But before he can complete his task he must overcome such obstacles as plasma bats, jellyoids ("the trifling matter") and a poorly lit maze of corridors.

1994, which was released earlier this year is available for the Spectrum at £6.95.

Also jumping on the Orwellian bandwagon is Incentive Software with a business simulation called 1984.

According to Incentive

manager, Ian Andrews, you take on the role of a Prime Minister and run the country and its economy to the best of your ability. But when inflation, unemployment and other economic indicators get out of hand you'll be made redundant.

"At the beginning of the game and at various intervals throughout you are shown graphs on inflation, the balance of trade and exchange rates. You then go into wage negotiations work, perhaps, through *Walt*, make them an offer of about 9% while trying to keep inflation down," Ian said.

"The game is quite easy to play. You answer yes or no to the questions the program asks."

The simulation is available for the Spectrum at £1.99 and the BBC B at £5.99.

BBC users' club to supply programs

AN international BBC users club for adventure players has been launched in London.

For a £12 annual membership fee you will receive a monthly newsletter, a personal service and an adventure program written by a fellow enthusiast.

According to the club organizer, David Taitton,

members will be sent a questionnaire asking them what facilities they would like to see the club provide and which members' games are the most popular.

"If members can rate the programs we send out we will know which ones are the best," David said.

"We'll sell the most popular

ones in the club, and the best ones will be sold universally.

"After packaging and printing have been paid for the money will go to the authors of the games," he said.

The club is a non-profit organization.

David has placed advertisements explaining how to join

the club in most of the trade publications such as *Acorn User* and *BBC Micro*.

He said that people from as far away as Singapore and Canada had expressed interest.

Anyone interested in joining the club should write to David Taitton at 18 Woodside House, Woodberry Down, London, N4.

DENIS THROUGH THE DRINKING GLASS



Why did Denis Thatcher visit the Pope wearing a straw hat and a parachute and carrying a lawn mower?
What was in the Sherry Museum?
What is that strange trumpet he used to play?

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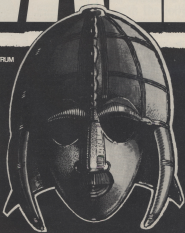
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M.S.3

A pennyfarthing for O

WHEN THE PRISONER was first shown on television back in 1963 I was one of the eager fans who followed each episode, puzzled but intrigued by the quirky scenarios and the implausible plot that seemed to get more and more outrageous with the passing weeks.

At last the final two episodes, *Once Upon A Time and Fall Out*, were to be screened. *Fall Out* was in two parts, which would, we were told by the media at the time and according to Patrick McGeehan, explain it all.

All was to become clear. At last! You could almost hear the country sigh with relief as we all thought: "Now we'll find out what it's all about," and perhaps even discover the answer to the biggest dilemma: the identity of Number One.

The butter

I sat through *Once Upon A Time* with utter fascination and complete mystification, but instead of becoming clearer the plot was thickening even more. Now, more than ever, the final episode was wanted. After all, there was so much more to be explained.

The night came. All over the country people sat, glued to the screen, trapped by the whole affair. In the week preceding we had been going round asking, "Who is Number One?", and putting forward suggestions: the butter? the custard? The supervisor? Number Two after all? And yes, in hindsight, we had been given the answer, we just hadn't been able to recognise it.

As *Fall Out* was transmitted it became obvious that the answer was to be laid in cooking. Further and further into the programme we went, and deeper and deeper became the symbolism — the alchemy. How would they fit it into the time? Was this to be open-air? Would we be treated to a series without an ending? Suddenly the Prisoner, who was escaping, had escaped. Suddenly he was in London with Number Two, the butter and yeast, played by Alexis Kanner. And suddenly the whole thing was over and we were all left wondering quite what had happened and how McGeehan had got away with such an incredible fraud.

Panoramicism hit the viewers. Frustration was everywhere. People felt cheated, infuriated, exasperated, even violent. McGeehan was reported as saying that he had to go into hiding in the mountains for two weeks to avoid being lynched.

Admission wasn't one to the idea of having to think, having to work it out for themselves. In *Fall Out* we saw Number One as a figure wearing a mask, and after the mask is pulled off we see a monkey mask, and then we see Number 8 (or McGeehan) and then it's over — to a black. So Number One is really Number 8.

Well, we were given a clue in the number on the brass door of Number 6's house in London, which the camera lingers over in *Many Happy Returns*. So if you watch the series again after knowing this fact, you can find subtle hints sprinkled throughout. And yet, if the documentary shows us *Chained 4* is to be believed, even McGeehan didn't know who Number One was to be.

I sat through the final episode in 1988 as bewildered as the rest. Yet, in the closing seconds of the episode I received a flash of insight that, for me anyway, tied the whole series together. I thought I knew what McGeehan had been trying to say.

Let me remind you that in *Fall Out* the Prisoner was brought into a case later winning a fight in the courts with Number Two in *Once Upon A Time* to find the enigmatic Number One. But before he actually met the mystery man he had to undergo an inauguration ceremony, which consisted of an audience with masked and costumed figures who behaved with idiotic simplicity. This apparently was in recognition of his right to be an individual.

When he was finally confronted with the truth — that he was Number One, the Prisoner seemed to go berserk, bringing devastation to the Village before escaping with Number Two, the butter and yeast.

The four of them were last seen stepping from a van in London. Number Two headed for the House of Parliament, the symbol of authority in our society. Back to his home went Number 8. As he climbed into his Lotus again, we see the butter cup up to the Prisoner's front door. As Number 8 drives off, the show swings open with the familiar faces of all doors in the Village — and it was that simple thing that made me realize what the whole thing had been about.

Distorted reports

As I sat in, the intention of this scene was to demonstrate that the Village had always been life, civilization, as, whatever, our own world is a Village. All the episodes are but symbolic episodes about life. *Five For All* was a political episode. The General had some petty comments about education. Chrysmey commented on the freedom of the individual for perhaps the lack of it. Schmidt Mann looked at our problems with our own identity in social illness perhaps, and so on. And that was the key. My own realization came quite a lot at the time, although in hindsight, and with the screening of the long-overdue and slightly disappointing *Six Feet One — The Prisoner File*, it does seem more obvious now.

Oh course, *The Prisoner* can never be fully explained. It isn't meant to be. It is what you see in it — and you should be free to see as much as you like. The series has been analyzed and probed as the years



Have you been going around identity of Number One? **MIA**

have passed with over-enthusiastic thoroughness. Some would say analyzed too much and that *The Prisoner* was, after all, just a television show. But in truth *The Prisoner* was conceived to be more than just a television show — and time has proved it so.

What other series continues to amuse and delight after 18 years? What other series would you watch time and time again — without a hint of boredom? I might add that my own fascination might just be a help at this stage. Without a doubt Patrick McGeehan helped create a masterpiece, whether it was to your taste or not.

Over the years many myths and misconceptions have arisen concerning the show. Recently I read of an interview given by McGeehan on Canadian TV which shattered quite a few earlier reports. One revelation was the fact that *The Prisoner* was conceived as a seven-episode series (not 16 as I had read earlier). So *Law Grade* had persuaded McGeehan to make it a 26-episode run to help international marketing — but they could only just manage 17.

Another revelation was that Rowe, the large balloon that had trapped Villagero came about as a last-minute inspiration after the mechanical flaws prepared for the series had broken down on the day of shooting. It was a weather balloon in the sky that gave the production manager, Bernard Williams, the idea of using large balloons.

I have already mentioned the documentary on *Chained 4* but perhaps a further brief word would be applicable here. I found the attempt to mimic the style of the series slightly out of place, and definitely inferior to the original. While some of the interviews were fascinating, it was not so much what was said as what wasn't said that was interesting.

One's thoughts



In circles trying to guess the Grace knows, and tells who it is

There seemed to me to be a definite feeling of antagonism between McCoolhan and the other writers and directors which could be the reason for the success of the show. That McCoolhan is an individual with strong feelings and a strong belief in himself came across strongly. That Lord Grace allowed such a controversial series to be made also impressed me.

Once you realize that the whole concept is an allegory, some of the earlier conversations begin to take on a new meaning. Look at what the show's creator from *Checkmate*:

Villager: "I'm on my side."

Number 6: "Aren't we all?"

Villager: "You must be new here. In this room of us join the enemy — against ourselves."

Number 6: "Blame post?"

Here is an extract from what is, to me, one of the best and most sinister episodes, *State of the Dead*:

Number 6: "I have a choice?"

Number 2: "You do what you want. As long as it's what the majority want. . ."

And later in the same episode:

Number 6: "Why haven't I a constant?"

Number 2: "Perhaps because you don't want."

So how should we view the series? I think we have to accept three levels. The first is on the superficial level of a spy thriller. Here Number 6 was a spy who had been abducted to the Village, a place whose spies were kept and interrogated for military and intelligence purposes. This level sold the series, added to the excitement, and enhanced the mystery (especially on first viewings).

After (and this was one of the revelations of the *Prisoner* film documentary) there now seems no doubt that the series was intended as a follow-up to *Danger Man* where the prisoner was indeed John Drake. Thus, in the eyes of some of the

writers it would seem that the superficial level was to be as far as the series would go (and it was only the intervention of McCoolhan that drove us later into a deeper level). I found the fact that the series was made up of several interpretations by the makers of the show a good explanation of the multiplicity of levels.

The second level I have already mentioned — that of the Village as the world. Number 2 is an authority and the spy story as an allegory that represents the many facets of our totalitarian society including our view of numbers and our loss of individualism in order to fit into society. This is an obvious level on second viewing, and is not too unusual.

On the third level, which is virtually impossible to fully analyze as each of us would read differently, the Village can be viewed as a prison. Are we trying to escape from ourselves? We all do — at times.

Now the sky becomes the limit in explanation. Why are the long corridors in the hospital filled with people (figures apparently being brainwashed)? What is the relevance of the repeated motif that Number 6 must always return to the Village — even driven back as in *At My Merry Bonnet*? What Number 6 finally goes to by Number 2 in *Five For All* he just plays with his power — wastes it. And the answer — if we are Number One then why is Number One depicted as an evil force ruling over everything? Are we all governed by our evil side?

The plots intertwine, making it impossible to watch an episode on just one level. For example you could watch *State of the Dead* as a spy story; his attempts at escape, his attempt to leave a message in the walls of the dead body; or as a comment on society; the travesty of justice in his trial, the conversation on freedom in a democracy; and on the deeper level of self-realization; the attack of the Village that creates a nightmare (there I still find describing to watch and the Prisoner's lack of control because he doesn't exist).

Open umbrellas

In *Checkmate* we still have the spy theme with the escape onto the boat, mingled with the deeper personal level linking life to a chess game and loss of freedom: "We're all pawns, of course". The point that Number 6 is trapped by his own ambition and fails to achieve what he most desires is subtly made.

I could continue with example after example of how I see the series — but that might spoil it for you. Instead I'll counter myself to a few more interesting aspects. One that seems to cause a lot of excitement is the fact that Channel 4 have shown the episodes in a different order from the previous screenings. However, some

people claim that the series has never been shown in the right order. I have heard a rumour that *Five For All* was intended to be the second episode in the series. And it would seem that *Grace of The Dead* should also run early in the series, judging by some of the lines. Yet this time *At My Merry Bonnet* was shown instead, and previously *The Choice of My Love* came second.

Another feature which lacks a clear explanation is the proclamation of circles in the Village. The umbrellas hold open other forms a circle, the light over Number 6's bed is another. Rover is an obvious circle. The ending of *Full Out* was the same as the beginning of every episode — another circle. There we have the penny-farthing, the remnant of the Village. On the badge, in the credits, in Number Two's room inside the Green Dome (another circle), in odd shots, the penny-farthing crops up all over the place.

Be seeing you

Does it have a special meaning? Some have suggested it forms the ultimate in morality (whatever that means). To others the words refer to a large circle beside a small one, as in *Money* (and I don't really understand that one either). I suspect it was just a handy symbol which fitted the concept of the show as McCoolhan saw it and nothing more. After all, there is a danger of analyzing too deeply.

What is certain is that the Prisoner cannot escape, as highlighted in that superb final shot of his face coming up to the camera as the bars clang in front of him. It is also shown that the harder the Prisoner tries the harder it is to escape.

Again I have heard it reported that McCoolhan intended his film to be the main theme — that to be an individual in society and to be free in yourself you must conform. The harder you fight — the less freedom you acquire.

Another article states that McCoolhan intended the door opening in his home at the very end of the series to represent the fact that the individual can never attain freedom — that when the door opens on its own we know there is someone inside waiting to start the whole thing all over again. There is no escape. And that is where I first came in. I have enjoyed the series immensely. I think the whole concept ripe for advancement — and I hope someone acquires the rights.

To think that it all began as McCoolhan was filming an episode of *Danger Man* in Portsmouth and has grown into a cult show that fascinates the world over is quite staggering. As an expression of his own philosophy it must delight Number 6 that his ideas and determinations will strike a chord in so many.

One final point when asked which phrase he would like the series to be remembered by, Patrick McCoolhan said in hopes it would be the greeting, "Be seeing you." The meaning of this is, like everything else in the series, up to the individual to interpret. . . or is it? □

A beginner's guide to games writing

Andy Mitchell reveals the secret of successful adventure programming

TIKED OF sapping noses or writing arcade games in Basic? Baffled by machine code? Then writing adventure games is just what you need.

Writing adventure games is one of the easiest of the popular games for home computer authors to succeed at — and some think the best fun. The games can be set anywhere in time and space from the misty of pre-Christian magic and sorcery to the far reaches of space beneath alien seas — and in your world anything goes.

Most early adventures were written on large mainframe computers by lousy programmers who let their brains' looking. And they lacked the benefits of sound or graphics. On the BBC micro, games can be given the added spark of life with the use of the powerful sound generator and the colour of Telidon graphics.

Getting lost

Most newcomers to programming can easily write a 10-line program but when they attempt an adventure game, its three lines cause untold problems. This is like a handy man building a wall five bricks high then trying to use the same techniques to build a skyscraper. The key to success is disciplined programming. Before you go on and turn this page four out, BBC Basic is here to solve this problem.

Newcomers' early programs, which are unstructured and sprinkled with GOTOs, turn into a nightmare when the program starts exceeds one sheet of living paper. BBC Basic, with its use of procedures, enables the novice to build large adventures as simply as turning a small Lego model into a skyscraper.

Continued? It helps so, for you will find

that writing this style of game is more exciting than playing most others — and it's easier. What's more once you have the basic building blocks of your first game you will be able to use them again and again to create endless adventures to amuse and baffle your friends.

The first task of the game writer is to decide where and when he wants his adventure to take place. The most popular locations are associated with sword and sorcery, such as Caves of Hidden by Moonlight. This is because we can do anything we like with the element of magic in the game.

If we find a need to do something which would be illegal in the real world, for example crossing a wide river, we can simply view our magic wand and presto we've created a bridge.

In space scenarios we could use a matter transmitter or an anti-gravity power pack. The location chosen is usually a closed-off area to restrict the player to certain routes.

Such places are caves, ruined temples, castle dungeons or abandoned space stations.

Having decided on our location we must now decide on the purpose of the game. Two types of purpose are most common, the first is simply to fully explore the location and overcome all the obstacles within it, and thus eventually finding the hidden treasure (Dungeons Adventure).

The second type is where there is a single object of purpose to the game and the other obstacles hidden within the location are simply to be feared and used to find the solution or treasure. Having decided on the location of the game and its purpose we should draw a map of our adventure land.

To discover the building of an adventure from the beginning to end I have chosen a traditional location of a castle filled with magic and treasure.

The map of the adventure is drawn up as shown in Figure 1 where each square is a room or location. Thanks to the beauty of BBC Basic we will be able to build our game out of individual bricks which we can easily use to create a game as large as we like. These procedures could also be used to format games. So sharpen your pencil, polish your shield and boldly step forward into the dark...

Magic wand

The object of our game is for the player to find all the treasure hidden in the castle and then escape through the southern gate. The main problem is that this gate is locked. To ensure that the player gets past all the obstacles before he completes the game we should design the problems so that the answer to the last one cannot be solved without the answer to the preceding problem. Therefore we must decide on the solution to the final problem first by getting out of the southern gate and block this by a series of other puzzles.

In our game the gate in room one cannot be opened unless we give the magic wand shaman, which is written on the wall in room 11. But we cannot go in to room 11 until we kill the dragon in room 10. We cannot kill the dragon without the sword from room five. We cannot enter room five until we place the gold curtain in room four. We cannot place the curtain without having the rod. We cannot get a rod until [c]

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100 REM ***
110 REM *****
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of) we enter room eight. We cannot enter room eight until we drop a coin in the well.

In this way we can confine the player by ensuring that the objects he or she requires are scattered throughout the castle in a pattern that forces someone to visit all parts before the final problem can be solved.

Our next task is to draw up a map of the adventure location, and allocate each a room number noting where each object or treasure is to be initially located.

As can be seen from the map there are 14 different rooms. At the beginning of the same 80% will be made equal to the room number at which we want the player to start (line 40). In our case this will be number one, (over)zero). Having drawn our map we can now write a list of room descriptions in room number order. Each description must describe the permanent features of the room, its contents and exits. For example a large green-coloured room with exits to the south and north.

Killing a dragon

Those parts of the room which may change (THE DOOR SOUTH IS LOCKED) are coded from the description at this point. Having written our descriptions (lines 1420-1580) we must now draw up a table of room connections. This will be used to show what rooms we will arrive in depending on which direction we leave the previous room. There are six numbers required for each room that correspond to the room arrived at should we travel: NORTH, SOUTH, EAST, WEST, UP, DOWN. For example room connections for room 10 = DATA 12, 9, 0, 11, 11, 0. Note if we cannot travel in a particular direction we allocate the number 0.

As you can see for room 10 a move north would take us to room 12 and a move west or up would put us upstairs in the tower. The room connection data can be of three types: zero indicates no path; 1-99 indicates a normal room number; -99 a number greater than 99 means that there is a path in that direction but it is blocked at this time (for example a dragon bars the way).

All this connection data is stored as DATA statements in room number order (lines 1570-1700) and the program will read this into a string DIM CONN (line 240) where CONN(1) would contain room one numbers 9, 14, 8, 2, 0, 0 and CONN(2) contains room two numbers.

When we encounter an obstacle that blocks the path, such as killing the dragon, we use the procedure PROCHANDL (line 980) to subtract 99 from the connection number in CONN, leaving us with a number between one and 99, thus giving us access to the next room.

As can be seen from the logic diagram (Figure 2) the main activity of the program is to compare the player's commands with a list of known words and if it recognizes them to call the appropriate procedure. For example DROP COIN — call PROCDROP and GET SUBST — call PROCGET.

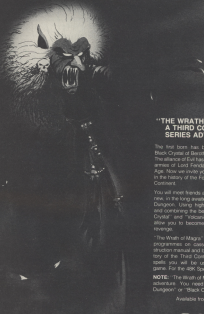
The player may give one or two word

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1000 *****
1001 GETTING [1]
1002 *****
1003 *****
1004 *****
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NOTE: "The Wrath of Magra" is a complete adventure. You need not buy "Volcanic Dungeon" or "Black Crystal" to play it.

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Commands and the program holds these in strings CH and CS respectively. The known words are easily split into four groups: directions; nouns; verbs; single word commands.

A list of each type is made up as four separate DATA statements. The verbs are held in VERBS (line 1760), the single words are held in SNGC (line 1780). The NOUNS are held in the game DIM as the names of the treasures and objects SS (line 1728-1730). The direction words are held in the move dimension MS (line 1710). The variables VERBS, NOUNS, OBJECTS and SNGC are used to hold the maximum number of words in each list.

The comparison between the player commands and the known list is carried out by three procedures: PROCMOVE (1380-1390), PROCVERB (800-900), PROCONE (700-780).

PROCMOVE compares single word commands against the Direction commands held in MS (for example NORTH, SOUTH, PROCDOWN compares the first word against the objects and nouns in SS, PROCONE is used to compare against single word commands in list SNGC.

In each case if a successful comparison is made the variable SEARCH is set to 1 to stop further searching for the comparison. If after all words have been compared and SEARCH still equals 0 the message I DONT UNDERSTAND will be given (line 180) and the program returns to await further commands from the player.

Movement around the map is achieved using the four items: List of room descriptions; list of room connections; the variable R% which is set equal to the current room; dimension MS.



Figure 2 - the logic diagram



Figure 3 - a map of the cave showing how the rooms are positioned

The dimension MS holds the direction commands plus a number allocated to that direction. — NORTH=1 SOUTH=2 EAST=3 WEST=4 UP=5 DOWN=6.

This data is stored as DATA 1,NORTH,2,SOUTH,3,EAST,4,WEST,5,UP,6,DOWN. The setting up of MS is carried out in PROCINIT (lines 210-250). When the player gives the command NORTH it is read in and stored in T% by PROCDECODE then transferred to C%.

Golden sword

PROCMOVE is used to compare this against the commands in MS. If a match is found we then find from the room connection data in CONN whether the requested direction is permitted (line 1150) and if so, move the player to the new room by setting R% to the new room value. The move is completed by using PROCDISPLAY to print the room description for the new R%.

Scattered around our adventure we will have treasures and magical items. To build these into our game we first draw up a table of items allocating each two descriptions. For example a long black rod, ROD, a gold sword, SWORD.

The purpose of the one-word description is to be used during commands such as GET SWORD. The longer description is used when describing the object: HERE IS A GOLDEN SWORD.

We must decide where, on our map, we wish the objects to be initially located. These locations will be the room numbers in which the object is to be found or the gold sword is placed in room five. To indicate an object held by the player we will allocate location 0. The table of names and locations can now be entered as a DATA statement as shown in the program listing (line 1700). This data is read in by PROCINIT and stored in dimension LOC. LOC holds location numbers of each object; SS holds short object description, LS holds long object description.

PROCDISPLAY can now be used to print the current room description and stop through dimension LOC to find any location that matches the current room and

print out the long object description held LS for the particular object (line 480). Similarly PROCINVENT (line 1020-1040) is used to give an inventory of the objects held by the player by simply searching LOC for any locations which are zero.

On receipt of a GET command the procedure PROCGET (820-880) is used to first ensure it recognises the object name being requested. If recognised the location of the object is checked to ensure it matches the current room. If all is correct the location of the object in LOC (object number) is set to zero to indicate the player is now holding it.

The reverse procedure PROCDROP (line 1140-1190) is used to leave objects in a room. It is at this time we may wish to check for special points such as DROP COIN in the waiting well room and call some other procedure (line 1180).

The task of printing applies to the player is carried out by PROCIM (line 120-200). This procedure simply carries out a number of READ commands of the message data list depending on the value of the calling parameter. This is useful for giving identical replies from different procedures. These messages are also used for those parts of a room description which can change — A DRAGON BARS THE PATH.

As can be seen in PROCDISPLAY (line 480) a check is made on the value of R% to see if we are in the dragon's lair (R%=12) and if the dragon is still alive (D%>0) then PROCIM is called to add to the room description.

As an example of the addition of new commands to this basic game I will now list the changes necessary to add the single command HELP.

- 1) Add the word HELP to the list of single command words 1700 DATANTENT, SHAZAM, LOOK, HELP
- 2) Increase the value of SNGLE in line 20 to SNGLE=4
- 3) Increase size of single word dimension SNGC in line 20
- 4) Add procedure jump in PROCONE 740 ON C% GOTO 750,760,770,775
- 5) Add procedure call 775 PROCHELP, ENDPROC.

**Challenging,
sophisticated,
advanced,
extra special.**



A real adventure!

COMING SOON FROM

Melbourne House





something to relieve the frustration during an adventure game.

My system is similar to that of D and D. You have four indicators that reveal your state of health and fighting ability. Strength indicates one's strength and the maximum force you can generate. Constitution encompasses one's stamina and general health. Dexterity indicates one's agility and hand-to-eye coordination. This factor determines whether you hit or miss. Defense: your resistance to being force.

Hit probability

The player can use various weapons which affect different results. For instance, if a mace is used to hit a monster the desired result is achieved, but it is not good for defense and when you are hit your points are reduced. Verbs such as hit, swing and thrust also affect the performance of the weapon. In my system I have included three verbs to attack. One must use the right verbs to gain the best effect.

There are five types of monsters and descriptions. I use two sets of five adjectives. Their status is set randomly about 50.

When one attacks a monster, the program first works out the hit probability, which depends on the player's dexterity, the monster's dexterity and how you are using your weapon.

The percentage is displayed and a result is then rolled, together with the hit strength.

The hit strength depends on the player's strength, the weapon, the verb, and the monster's defense.

The resultant monster-strength is calculated as follows: strength - strength - hit strength /3. Constitution - constitution - hit strength. Defense - defense - strength /4. Dexterity - dexterity - hit strength /3.

You can play the program as it is but it is primarily designed to be incorporated in an adventure game. It can be compressed in 1K bytes using shorty variable names and multi statement lines. □

HELLO TO THE MONSTER

 THE MONSTER IS HERE! YOU ARE HERE!

DO YOU WANT TO GO TO THE MONSTER?

1) YES 2) NO 3) HELP 4) RETURN TO MENU

STATUS	STRENGTH	DEFENSE
STRENGTH	10	10
CONSTITUTION	10	10
DEXTERITY	10	10
DEFENSE	10	10
WEAPON	None	

WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO?

1) HIT 2) SWING 3) THRUST 4) RETURN

DO YOU WANT TO GO?

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

DO YOU WANT TO GO?

1) YES 2) NO 3) HELP 4) RETURN

DO YOU WANT TO GO?

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

STATUS	STRENGTH	DEFENSE
STRENGTH	10	10
CONSTITUTION	10	10
DEXTERITY	10	10

HELLO TO THE MONSTER

DO YOU WANT TO GO TO THE MONSTER?

1) YES 2) NO 3) HELP 4) RETURN

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

STATUS	STRENGTH	DEFENSE
STRENGTH	10	10
CONSTITUTION	10	10
DEXTERITY	10	10
DEFENSE	10	10
WEAPON	None	

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO?

1) HIT 2) SWING 3) THRUST 4) RETURN

DO YOU WANT TO GO?

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

DO YOU WANT TO GO?

1) YES 2) NO 3) HELP 4) RETURN

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

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THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

STATUS	STRENGTH	DEFENSE
STRENGTH	10	10
CONSTITUTION	10	10
DEXTERITY	10	10
DEFENSE	10	10
WEAPON	None	

THE MONSTER HAS SAID AT THE MONSTER HOUSE YOU CAN GO TO THE MONSTER HOUSE

WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO?

Graphic Aztec puzzle

Adventure Aztec Tomb Micro
 Commodore 64 Price £7.99
 Format: Cassette/Supplier
 Alliance Software, Superior
 Systems Ltd, 179 West St,
 Sheffield

GRAPHICS combined with text seems to be the thing for adventure at the moment, and Aztec Tomb follows this trend.

The game starts in an ordinary house — well, maybe not so ordinary. Its interior is rather small to say the least, but with skill or luck you should soon find yourself in the Amazonian rain forests, trying to discover an Aztec tomb.

A split-screen technique is used. The graphics occupy the top two-thirds of the screen (with space at the right-hand edge for describing nearby objects, descriptions, responses and input are confined to the lower portion).

The background is black against which the text coloring leaves a little to be desired in the way of clarity.

Each location is presented as a simple, yet colourful picture of the scene. For example a bedroom is represented by three walls, a bed and bedside cabinet.

Naturally, you'll want to open the cabinet drawer (push down in the program). If you do, the picture is replaced with one where the drawer is pulled out.

The graphics are attractive and, best of all, draw instantly — there is no waiting while chunks of the picture are filled in with colour.

Objects lying around for you to examine or pick up are not shown, but are merely described in the text.

There is no facility for switching to a text-only mode — some adventures prefer to leave the pictures to their imagination.

The vocabulary seemed small but adequate. Apart from the usual N,S,E,W abbreviations to East letters are accepted.

Having got stuck quite early on, I decided to call for help. This cry from the heart was

SOFTWARE INVENTORY

What's on the way in the adventure world — if you have a new adventure, war game or real-time simulation which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to Software Inventory, Micro Adventures, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 1JD



always met, not unfairly, with the response "Examine the boat" (good advice — I obeyed it, was told I examined the boat).

It turned out to be easy to board in the program, a fair part of which was written in Basic.

The listing is semi-protected

Blackbeard is out to get you

Adventure Pirate Micro
 Commodore 64 Price £9.99
 Format: Cassette/Supplier
 Challenge Ltd, 37 Wilshire Rd, Worcester

Pirate is described, in the words, as an adventure program for children.

Not knowing quite what to expect, I slipped the cassette into the tape deck, and automatically started to load the program.

The language was starting to go dark, being in only by the glint of sheet and paper chains for Enter. Enough of mind-wandering. The instructions have finished loading,

because it has a different name each time you play.

On loading Treasure Island I was attacked by an old man that I presume must have been Ben Gunn.

One island contains a dragon, which must, of course, be slain. At this point, if you have guessed enough levels and can remember the name of your new pet, you can proceed to part two.

You find yourself in a harbour of a strange island. The cat tells you that its master is Blackbeard somewhere on the island. Your mission, should you decide to accept it, is to rescue the king.

It is well worth making a map of the island as you go, as you will undoubtedly die several times by falling off cliffs, being killed by Blackbeard's pirates or in forest fires.

When you die, you start back at the harbour again.

To keep your strength up, you can eat when you find banana trees, and the opportunity may present itself for a nice piece of coast pork.

Once you have tracked him down, you must kill Blackbeard or release an extremely grateful king.

So, to sum up, Pirate has some nice little tunes, but they become a bit repetitive, and the graphics are very basic.

The only responses approved by the program are the four directional keys plus V and N.

Pirate did not really capture my imagination, but then it isn't really intended to. I don't think it will be challenging enough for anyone but younger children. Overall, I would say that it is not good value at £9.99. **PM**



Everest hopes dashed

Simulation Everest Micro Dragon II Price \$7.95 Format Cassette Supplier Salamander Software, 17 Mayfield Ave. Brighton, Mass 01913.

AS THE words "Repeat Hank died during night" came up on the screen, I leaned back from the keyboard. The expedition was over. The hopes of so many men had been dashed by an error of judgement concerning the distribution of food. We had failed to conquer Everest.

This game (complete with video-type case) is one of the latest offerings from Salamander Software, who have now grown to be one of the more reputable software houses to produce Dragon programs.

Everest is a simulation of mountaineering.

The player has the choice of tackling any one of three peaks (Dhaulagiri, Lhotse or Everest) and the choice of Spring or Autumn (in Autumn the weather conditions are worse).

After choosing these, the climbers for the day must be picked, and then loads allocated. If they have more to carry, or are forced to go without food, they become weaker, and these choices lead means that the expedition is called off.

At the end a rating is given, which may either be a rude comment or a numerical representation of how well the player has done, depending on how good he or she is.

To accompany the rating there are a transferrable list of other firsts won, including a list-display of the actual climb, transferrable to any climber, which all add to the overall enjoyment.

Event is all BASIC, but doesn't get out, because it must be one of the best simulations I have seen for the Dragon.

Judging by the reviews of the game, Everest has obviously been well thought out, and the author has put a lot of effort into making it real. The instruction booklet reads well because whatever the program

may be, it can use friendly.

I liked this game, and I am sure that many a resident Chris Houghton would enjoy spending the long winter nights in front of the fire climbing Everest. **MI**



Limited space flight

Simulation Space Shuttle Micro BBC B, Atari 88K, Tandy Colour, Spectrum 48K, Dragon, Electron, CBM 64, C64, Price \$8.99 Format Cassette

Micro CEM 64, IBM 8, Atari.

Price \$8.99 Format Disk Supplier Alternative, 41 Three Rd, St Austell, Cornwall. HAVING BEEN treated to a number of television advertising for this program I looked forward to seeing it.

The simulator comes with a 14-page flight manual containing the mission plan and control instructions for your flight.

The mission is to launch yourself (suspended) into orbit, launch a multi-stage satellite by parking next to it and then retrieving the device with your remote control arm.

After the satellite is safely stored, close the bay doors, fire retro and begin to-entry. Fly into a final approach window and perform a smooth landing flare. Then start your final approach to the runway resulting in a safe landing.

The program is split into three main phases take-off, park and re-entry.

Before take-off the player is given the weather conditions for the proposed landing site: wind strength, direction, cloud ceiling and so on.

The take-off, plus some other parts of the simulation, are carried out under auto control where you may relax and look out of the window at

the disappearing mountains.

Keyboard or joystick may be used to control the flight into orbit and the parking alongside the satellite.

The retrieval of the wayward Sputnik is carried out by means of an arm which is manoeuvred out of the bay and it reaches the satellite and held in contact until it locks.

Having returned the arm and stowed everything away, the player may activate the to-entry sequence and try to negotiate to the landing strip.

There are five controls to master, and just as few instruments in this package. The many aircraft simulators already available appear to be more sophisticated than this program.

The graphics shown through the windows are white, flickering and crude. As this program is available for a number of micros it can only assume that it has been restricted by the limitations imposed on it by the other power systems it is designed to run on.

BBC micro users, who are used to much better, are not liable to be over impressed by much in this game.

Whether it be the chiddingly simple retrieval sequence or the blacked phase, where my interest plus blacked out **AMD**

Persistence brings rewards

Adventure Crystal of Zang Micro Commodore 64 Price £7.99 Format Cassette Supplier PPS, 452 Snowy Mountain Rd, Coventry.

THE OBJECT of this game is to collect treasures while avoiding the various traps that permeate you.

The game is played within a series of nine rooms. These are arranged in a three-by-three matrix, and are numbered one to nine.

Room five is in the middle of the matrix, and it is from here that each game begins.

Each room consists of a maze, with a treasure compartment at its center. There also are exit doors to the immediately adjacent rooms.

The treasure compartment of each room is protected by a lock. Scattered throughout the rooms are the nine keys that unlock the treasure compartments. The game has all the keys held by the player.

The keys are colour coded to



match the locker area of the room to which each particular key applies. For example, room one has a purple surrounding. To open its treasure compartment it is necessary to find the purple key.

To prevent you doing this there are mirrored mazes, but not other mazes which pursue and attempt to kill you.

You are allowed five lives, and are provided with a reward in each room with which to fight off your pursuers.

There are eight levels of play. At each level one of the treasures is a ladder that enables you to climb to the next level. The speed and complexity of the game increases as each new level is reached.

As well as building up your score, some of the treasures help you in your fight with the pursuers.

For example, there are a pair of shoes that enable you to move much faster than your pursuers.

This game borders on the addictive. There are excellent graphics and the complexity varies enough throughout the eight levels to appeal to players of widely differing abilities.

My particular version was not completely bug-proof, but that is my only criticism of an otherwise excellent game. **MI**

The Hobbit. Now the best is a

"After a very short time I found that 'The Hobbit' was becoming almost a way of life rather than a game, and so when I finished it for the first time I was pretty sad because I had had all the fun and adventure had ended, but I was wrong. Even now I am discovering new things about the game and feel that it will be some time until all of its secrets are revealed to me."

MR. J. STERN, Herts

"I have at last received your 'Hobbit' program and would like to congratulate you on its excellence. After four days of test and tears I have completed only 27.5 per cent of the adventure. The program has lived up completely to expectations, and there is no doubt about it being the best production for the Spectrum to date. You have surpassed all other computer games."

"A lot of fun."

COMPUTER

"The excellent graphics in 'The Hobbit' are the exciting thing about it. It is so easy to control, with all the movement and all the excitement that you can play it for hours. It is a real gem."

POPULAR COM

"I am writing to congratulate you on 'The Hobbit'. I think it is one of the most impressive programs I have seen to date. It has kept me entertained for hours. I think the effort that you put into writing a program like this must have been enormous. These features belong to you."

JERRY CHERRY

"I have just taken first place in the new computer league and have for money."

SANGLAR USER

"The excellent graphics in 'The Hobbit' are the exciting thing about it. It is so easy to control, with all the movement and all the excitement that you can play it for hours. It is a real gem."

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GORDON DEMPSTER, Scotland

"I have just taken first place in the new computer league and have for money."

MR. P. BISHOP, Leeds

"The most powerful computer game yet invented."

COMPUTER WEEKLY

"The excellent graphics in 'The Hobbit' are the exciting thing about it. It is so easy to control, with all the movement and all the excitement that you can play it for hours. It is a real gem."

CAROLINE BISHOP, Wilt

"One new Adventure game stands head and shoulders above the rest. It alone almost provides you with a good enough reason to buy a 48K Sinclair Spectrum. Not only does The Hobbit produce drawings of the main scenes, but it also produces paper sentences rather than pairs of words for the commands. It comes with a copy of J.R.R. Tolkien's classic book of the same name. It is the program with the most detailed and best written documentation ever."

WHAT MICRO

"This is an impressively packaged Adventure game which makes good use of the Spectrum's colour graphics. They have not only produced one of the best games for the Spectrum, but given everyone else a lesson in good game design."

PRAGMATICAL COM

"I am the owner of a copy of 'The Hobbit' which is wonderful entertainment, and very challenging. I have other tapes and publications of yours, all of which are excellent."

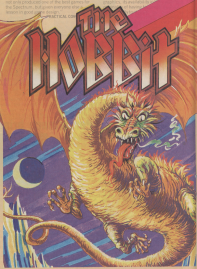
MR. D.J. BISHOP, Kent

"Having received the masterclass piece of programming I have ever seen, we have had no time to take advantage. 'The Hobbit' has been dominant since January and many nights have been spent with it. I'd like to say it is complete."

SIMON ROGERS, Avon

"I have recently purchased your excellent adventure game 'The Hobbit'. The graphics are greatly enhanced by the excellent graphics. It is available in a number of languages. I have been playing it for hours. It is a real gem."

The Hobbit



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BBC

"In my software library, your program 'The Hobbit' takes first place."

DAMID MADWELL, London

"I am the proud owner of your excellent program 'The Hobbit' and have enjoyed it very much. I really enjoyed it, and I have spent four hours trying to solve it."

"I have enjoyed your program very much. I think you have produced a very good product, it is worth every penny of the purchase price."

MR. J. EYENGT, Northampton

"The Hobbit" is a beautifully constructed, fractionally-modelling adventure, gloriously inconsistent, thoroughly spooky adventure — far better than I could have hoped for and certainly the finest of the dozen or so adventure programs I have. In short, I congratulate the four who created for a year and a half!"

MR. PETER JONES, South Glam

"Nothing is certain in this Adventure, but certainly! Add to this the brilliant maps of the locations and we have an Adventure that is going to become a classic for the Spectrum."

POPULAR COMPUTING WEEKLY

"...we are not eating food...we are losing sleep...and it's great! We are lost, in the Hobbit program."

MR. JOHN HARRIS, Leeds

"The children were immediately enthralled about the program (even dejected instructions gave up some playtimes to use it). Many children borrowed copies of 'The Hobbit' from the library to read for themselves."

JUNIOR EDUCATOR MAGAZINE

"The Hobbit" arrived and single-handedly set the standard for adventure games to come, with its sophisticated mixture of advanced language analysis and beautifully detailed graphics."

MICRO ADVENTURER

...for my ZX Spectrum supply called 'Excellent'... the money, I find very realistic. The programme is stock in the book, which is a very compelling

MR. GIBSON, Essex

"I have recently purchased a Sinclair Spectrum I decided to buy 'The Hobbit' as I would have been doing a structure project based on 'The Hobbit' with my class of 10 and 11 year old children. Over the last 12 weeks the children, having read the book, have been attempting the program with my assistance. Let me congratulate you on a most enterprising program."

MR. R. BIRD AND CLASS 7,

Northampton

"...more of an experience than a program!"

POPULAR COMPUTING WEEKLY

"The main aim as a factor of this program is that the user interacts the computer in completely ordinary English sentences. The Hobbit program is capable of very sophisticated communications."

23 COMPUTING

"I purchased 'The Hobbit' not long ago and a nice thing I have been impressed in the game, and I'm beginning to think no-one wants to talk to me as if I talk about my adventures in 'The Hobbit'."

DAVID NORLEY, Dale on Trent

"The use of graphics is one of the features which makes 'The Hobbit' special. The addition of graphics as good as these adds a whole new dimension to the Adventure. It is certainly a marvellous game, which should set the standard for future Spectrum adventures."

23 COMPUTING

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All versions of "The Hobbit" are identical with regard to the adventure program. Due to memory limitations, BBC cassette version does not include graphics.

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Battling a colour problem

War game *Paris in Danger*
Micro Atari 498/500 49£
Price £28.00 Format Disk
Supplier Acadian Hill Game
Company, 609 High Rd,
South Fleetley

THE DATE is 1914 and Paris is in danger. Napoleon has to defend Paris against numerically superior Allied troops.

Paris in Danger, from Acadian Hill, recreates the campaign in detail. This is a two-player game, and there are the remnants of a fine simulation here. Unfortunately, the game is made almost unplayable because Acadian Hill have used an Atari font we know as an archaic corporate map.

Artificially allows the Atari to display more than one colour on its three display mode. This means very well as American NTSC televisions, but not on our PAL system. What are there and rely on the American standard and just fancy coloured legs on cars.

As far as *Paris in Danger* is concerned this makes things unworkable. The whole game hinges around how many troops each army has under its control. The towns are coloured red and blue, as are the various armies concerned.

Artificially makes these towns indistinguishable from each other. A separate record has to be kept on a piece of paper if you want to keep track on who controls what. This aside, *Paris in Danger* is the start of a superb series of war games on computer (another, *Waterloo*, is soon to follow).

Paris in Danger combines strategic and tactical systems in one game. Initially you send units and move around a large scale map of France. If a unit meets with the enemy the player can give the chance to move onto a small scale tactical map with divisional units so the computer simulates the combat.

The strategic map is approximately an screen in size. Using a joystick means that you can scroll around the map quite quickly.

Each unit is supplied with

orders for the forthcoming week. One move for each day plus an extra move for force-marching. When two opposing units meet the computer will ask if you want to resolve the combat or if you want to go to the tactical map.

Computer indications is a lot spacier. Average game time using the tactical map display can be upwards of five hours. Using the computer units this is around three.

The small scale tactical map displays all tanks, bridges, forests and towns as well as the units involved. Units can be formed up in any of four formations. These are line, column, mixed and square.

Each type of formation will change the way in which the unit fights. For instance, fighting in line involves maximum casualties, but is very vulnerable to flank and cavalry attack. Column gives the optimum movement allowance, but is drastically affects the amount of firepower a unit can bring to bear.

The tactical system makes playing *Paris in Danger* almost enjoyable, but once again Acadian Hill have not taken into account the change in TV systems.

The background colour for the map is dark grey. The my television did not allow all the colours to even see the units on the map. Once I managed to see the strategic map they all had to be styled back.

Strategy tips: the French player must engage in battle as frequently as possible. His objective is to obtain 60 points by killing 45,000 allied soldiers.

The Allied strategy is to avoid battle as all cost and take as many of the towns as possible. The player should never fight an odds of less than two to one if he can help it.

Although numerically superior the Allied troops are not as well trained or lead as the French troops and they will take a hammering if odds of less than two to one.

On the tactical map the best plan is to form your troops into line formation and protect the flanks by anchoring the formation on woods or rivers. Cavalry must be used only when an enemy division is in trouble and if its morale is low. When this happens send in the cavalry and try to have a breakthrough. If you get through

One man's Medea is another's . . .

Adventure Cops of Medea
Micro Apple II +, III, IIIx
Format Disk Supplier Sir
Tech, Oxfordshire, New
Ton

STUDENTS of psychology may remember Medea as the princess who helped Jason in Colchis, but she was a fairly nasty piece of work too. Now you'll stand in her shoes with death awaiting you at every turn, and your task is not so straightforward to escape.

Cops of Medea is a three adventure game that has several twists and some animation in addition to the normal graphics and text.

It's described as 'an adventure game for the very mature and strong of heart', probably because the descriptions of many of the rooms refer to blood, disembowelled bodies, and general gore. It's not usually a video nasty, though, if you've ever tried to draw realistically on the Apple's hi-res screen, you'll know why.

It is a medium-sized game with a very linear feel to it. In most cases you have to solve one puzzle before you can proceed to the next, and there is not much scope for exploratory roaming. In fact, when the game starts you are in a room with no visible exits. This isn't a problem, though, because the manual tells you through the first few puzzles to illustrate play.

The manual contains a few extras which make this game a bit different. For example, a list of key words is given so that you don't have difficulty in being understood.

Although many game's plots, even a list of the instructions over some hints. For example, why should the program recognise words if you don't have to use it? Personally, we enjoy having to develop a working relationship with a game by exploring its boundaries.

Listed also but provided by a warning of their presence, are hints and a list of answers to the hints.

This list of answers was a coding system so that you don't get more than the answer



you want. The inclusion of hints and answers is a copyrighted word.

There is a comparison to peek when stuck, but doing so detaches from the feeling of satisfaction that comes from solving the puzzle. It's also hard not to catch a glimpse of the next hint since they are all on the same page.

In play, the game differs from the usual format by displaying only the graphics screen until you type something. At this point, a full text screen appears, containing the description of the room, the visible objects and exits, and a prompt for your command. The line key can be used to toggle between graphics and text, but no mixed mode is used.

Convenience controls allow you to stay in text mode, switch the sounds off, and also produce speech if you have a Marking-board (Tried). Unfortunately, my SAM board isn't equivalent to a Marking-board, so I can't comment on the nature of the program's spoken output.

Up to nine games can be saved on an initialised disk, so there's a lot of disk-swapping, particularly in the early stages where you get killed so often.

Cops of Medea is of about average size and average difficulty. It is an interesting change to the wizard-and-magic-rewards variety of adventure game.

After giving us *Wizard's*, *Star Wars* and *Police Action*, Sir-Tech have a difficult task in maintaining the high standard, and it would seem that they've not quite succeeded with this one. **DM, 85d**

circle around and hit the enemy in the rear.

Apart from the artificiality and the poor choice of map colour this game remains as one of the best computer war games I have seen. It does need two players though and if the two of you can sit through five hours of computer punching all will be good.

The game system is excellent and I look forward to seeing more games of this calibre. I can only hope that Avalon Hill will think again about artificialising their map displays and include the computer as an opponent.

The game manual, by the way, is very good and includes a number of pages of historical background to get you in the mood. **BB**

Shelley's monster returns

Adventure: Castle Frankenstein Micros BBC-A, Diskette Price £7.95 Format: Cassette Supplier: Epic Software, 28 Gladstone St, Richmond, Middlesex, Leics. C/N18B Frankenstein is the first in a series of three adventures for the BBC from Epic Software. They are all text-only adventures of the classic type.

The game comes with a rather poor cover-arted insert. For the standard adventure the more floral and comprehensive the packaging the better, since it all helps to stimulate the imagination and whet the appetite for the game proper. Instead, all you get is a folded card, half of which is an advertisement for the other two Epic games.

Once the game has loaded things do brighten up considerably and the writers show some ingenuity both in the description of locations and in writing up the inevitably peculiar, which makes the experience.

Yes, the player, has been chosen to solve the mystery of Castle Frankenstein. The monster, thought to have died in a fire 20 years earlier, seems to have been reincarnated and is being held responsible for a number of unexplained murders in the area.

There is a rare area to explore, with more than 200 locations in the castle ruins and grounds, with all the usual obstacles, tunnels and secret passages, as well as the rather more unusual sulphur pits and graveyard. You travel through all of these with the object of finding, and ultimately destroying, the monster.

I must admit, after several hours sweating over the keyboard, over many days in SAVE files is provided and ploughing through rooms at 100, I have not yet succeeded in my task.

As for the mechanics of the game, complete sentences are understood, although usually only the first two or three letters are required, and the vocabulary is about average amounting to 140 words. Overall, like past games, shame about the packaging. **LP**



A witch hits the bottle

Adventure: The Kingdom of Klein Micros BBC 128 Price £7.95 Format: Cassette Supplier: Epic Software, 28 Gladstone Street, Richmond, Northampton, Leicesters.

THE WICKED Witch has stolen the Magic Klein Bottle from its pedestal in the palace.

She enacts that she would put a hindrance every one anybody who was foolish enough to try to recover it. Your task... **BB**

This is a fairly standard scenario adventure. The text is displayed in coloured lettering, yellow for the status in the status bar for the lake.

As I became stuck fairly early on in the game I decided to cheat — not for my own sake you understand, but for yours.

A code of chivalry maintained

Adventure: The Quest for the Holy Grail Micros BBC-B Price £8.95 Format: Cassette Supplier: Epic Software, 28 Gladstone St, Richmond, Northampton, Leics.

WHILE ELSE would Epic Software produce two adventure games? We are proud to report that their products live up to the company name.

The cassette insert mentions "sophisticated compression techniques" and "ordinary English sentences" are input. All those of Epic's adventures are in machine code.

After the title sequence the instructions are loaded. From there you learn that to become a fully-fledged knight of the Round Table, King Arthur wishes that you bring the Holy Grail back to Camelot.

Some of the program's more common words are listed. It is unusual to see a separate instructions program with an adverbary, but very welcome.

Following the instructions comes the adventure. It opens with a brief summary of what you are supposed to be doing, in case you had forgotten during the loading time.

The first location is the top of a hill outside Camelot with a

view of the surrounding landscape. The description for this place is the longest I have found, all others being disappointingly short.

There are about 210 locations, but they certainly are not fully described. I found that there was a feeling of not really believing the adventure, which partly results from this lack of description.

In such explanations of the surroundings the most common message given is "You cannot go there". Movement is restricted to the point of frustration. Once you begin map-making, however, you can start to concentrate on the puzzles there are plenty.

Other characters are named, guarding objects and, in the case of the various knights, drawing their swords menacingly.

There seemed to be no random aspect in the behaviour of the characters, presumably due to the strong chivalric code of medieval times.

This adventure includes some pleasing touches, such as the old-fashioned line and uncoloured response. The use of colour in Telerep made it something more adventure programmers should attempt.

Response times are extremely quick, and there is the fastest save to tape of position I have seen. Despite minor shortcomings this is a well thought-out and enjoyable game. **MM**

The game writer had anticipated this move however, and the only text I could find was a message telling me I was wasting my time trying to cheat.

After much blood, sweat, and help from the wife I managed to cross the lake. The far side of the lake is a wilderness of forest trees and deadly mountain paths, which threw me to my doom countless times that night for my blights.

The game incorporates the usual SAVE and LOAD options plus full savegame and abbreviated word commands. There are approximately 210 locations to explore and the game is chik compatible.

The game is made difficult by the many death-dealing

traps and enemies that appear to be inescapable.

The locations are the standard forests, mountains, caves and palaces populated by evil demons, giants and witches. So far I have found little use for the WIFE which I can neither open or seek help from, although after a few hours lost in the forest I seriously considered paper as the only way out.

There appears to be many hours of puzzles and enjoyment in this game but it has few new twists. I did get used of being killed by the mindless inhabitants.

Perhaps fewer rooms and more humour would have kept me more interested, and it is a pity for fine text adventures of this type. **AM**



DURING THE middle 1970's a visiting friend from the States introduced me to *Dungeons and Dragons*. It was different from anything I had played before and I later found out it was the first of a new type of game, called role playing.

It should be pointed out, since there seems to be some confusion, that *Dungeons and Dragons* is a specific game published by TSR and not a generic term for role playing games. There are a large number of such systems on the market and although D and D is the oldest and best known, it is merely one of the many available.

Computer adventure games are an attempt to use a machine rather than a human as mediator. Although adventures are rapidly improving, they still often have more in common with crossword puzzles than role-playing.

The first adventures were text only and dealt with few word sentences. The later ones allow more complex sentences, have interaction between characters and include moving graphics. Although good and getting better, they are still a long way from the complexity and fun of a group of players and a referee.

The idea of role-playing is to create a fictional character using random numbers to determine basic human characteristics such as size, strength, intelligence and dexterity. This character is then pitted out with a suitable background and personality, given a name and then controlled by the player who created him or her.

Tot of rules

A referee runs the game and plays the parts of all non-player characters. The referee decides on the success or failure of player actions by using die rolls, based on that particular character's abilities and experience. Characters increase their skills through experience.

When you purchase a role-playing game you usually get a set of rules which govern the generation and control of characters in the particular fantasy world the rules

Get ready to play in the role of your life

Bob Cowman traces the development of role-playing games

attempts to simulate. You may also get an initial scenario to introduce characters to this world. If you then wish to continue playing the game the referee will have to free further scenarios or write his own.

Choosing a role-playing system is somewhat like choosing a computer, the software (scenarios) may, in the long run, cost more than the hardware (rules) and scenarios are not much more portable between rule systems than programs are between computers. It, therefore, pays to choose a system carefully.

I will briefly mention some of the role-playing games on the market to give you an idea of the variety available. There are many more role-playing systems but I will cover only the ones with which I have experience.

Dungeons and Dragons (TSR): The world of D and D is medieval fantasy with powerful magic. The adventures are often the detailed exploration of dangerous and body-tapped dungeons, forests of other-worldly areas. Characters must survive there every step and be so guard manually.

The emphasis of the game is often on problem solving. The control system is relatively simple and as a consequence not especially realistic or challenging but it does not slow up the game — magic is more potent than brute strength anyway. Because of D and D popularity there are a large number of available scenarios covering for a variety of tastes.

Kingsquest (Avision Hill): characters in *Kingsquest* inhabit an Iron Age culture, reminiscent of an early Mediterranean

society. Magic is present but so overwhelming and physical skills are very important. Combat is detailed, realistic, fast and slow, but likely to occur far less frequently than D and D.

Generally, *Kingsquest* games tend to place more emphasis on personalities and human interaction. The rules allow for the building of balanced characters and not merely monotypes, such as fighter and wizard. There are many excellent campaign and scenario for this system.

Traveller (Game Designers Workshop): this is currently the most popular science fiction role-playing system and under a bit of an attempt to stay within the realm of hard science, although this isn't rigidly adhered to if bending the laws of physics adds to the fun.

Traveller has an elaborate system of die rolls to allow characters to receive education and training before being used as a game. I have known some people to be so concerned with developing characters for this game that they never get around to playing it. There are mountains of literature pertaining to the system.

Star Frontiers (TSR): a recent entry into science fiction with more emphasis on human than sci. The rules are more consistent than *Traveller* and probably more fun, but there are only a few scenarios available so far.

Top Secret (TSR): this is your chance to be a spy. Although it like the subject the scenarios tend to be more related to commando raids than spying and the game is by down by the inconsistency of the [p

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◊ rules. There are rules for everything and although most of them work, they are difficult to remember and slow down the game.

Call of Cthulhu (Champions) is the most difficult thing about this one is pronouncing the name (which I believe is Cthulhu-look). It takes place in the 1920s and the characters become involved in investigating mysteries, usually involving the occult.

The rules are excellent and characters treat the world exactly like 1920s tracking down sins who are using magic to harness alien forces for their own ends.

Characters must use their wit and investigative skills to stop the villains before they become too powerful to combat. Player characters can be anything the referee allows but a few favorites are reporter, private investigator, university professor, scientist.

I find it refreshing to play a normal person rather than a sword-wielding barbarian. Call of Cthulhu is based on the

writings of H P Lovecraft, who has been described as a cross between Edgar Allan Poe and Arthur Conan Doyle. There are plenty at least five excellent scenario booklets for this system.

Easy to write

Once a role-playing system has been chosen computers can be of assistance before and during the game. Computers small enough to share a table with several players will likely become increasingly important during games. For example, the accompanying program contains a die-rolling routine that would allow the referee to dispense with dice. For those of us with large computers, generating new characters for a forthcoming game can be quite useful — the program also gives a glimpse of the ease of writing this type of game.

You might enjoy writing your own assistance programs and then use certainly small ones for a beginner than writing an adventure. The examples both demonstrate the use of a function in BBC BASIC:

(I'll try to give any die roll called for in a role-playing game, including additions or subtractions.

Role-playing games often use a variety of dice to generate exactly the odds the designer wished to produce. 20-10-, eight-, six- and four-sided dice are commonly used. The rules usually refer to the number of sides of the die you are to throw and how many. This abbreviated by D (for die) and the number of sides. For example, throwing two, six-sided die (as in craps) would be abbreviated as 2D6.

In many BASICs this would be written RND(6)+RND(6). Sometimes, there is an addition or subtraction to the die roll, such as 2D6+4. In BASIC this would be RND(6)+RND(6)+RND(4)+4. I've put line 190 in the example as to be added to any BBC BASIC program to handle all die rolls. One die-rolling routine, called whenever needed, can save lots of duplication, especially for character-generator programs. □

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	Widdows	10
	Widdows Games	10
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COMPETITION
CORNER

Tony Roberts tests your skill — send your answers to Competition Corner, Micro Adventures, 13-13 Little Newport St, London WC2R 3LD



The best 30 answers we receive will win a copy of Space Shuttle from Microdeal. This simulation is available on cassette for the Dragon 32, Spectrum 48K, Electron, Tandy Colour, Atari, BBC B and Commodore 64. The disk versions available are for the Commodore 64, BBC B, Atari and Oric. Let us know which version you want when you send in your competition entry.

If YOU have been following this puzzle series so far, you really must be beginning to appreciate the finer points of the Black dragon, Tisch.

In her quest to resume the prominent position that dragons had formerly held, she had hoped you to help her win back the rings of power, but force is no longer really needed — your rewards for penetrating the millennia-old defences around each ring so far looks as if it will make you very, very rich.

You are also learning to understand the logic of the minds that created the defences, such as those in this puzzle.

You are to find the B ring and 4 beads each. Tisch has placed it in this pile of beak-like containers, which is strewn with debris. One of them contains the ring. The rest probably contain delay surprises that you'd rather not think about.

In order to conceal the right box the B on its lid has been replaced by an A, but that's the very thing that betrays the ring's location, because the logical puzzle has been disturbed.

As a tip-bearer completes the following sentence in less than 10 words. The best simulation are . . .

Your entry must arrive by the last working day in March.

The winners and the solution will be published in our May issue.

You may only enter once. Entries will not be acknowledged and we cannot enter into correspondence on the result.

Winners

CLYVER Tisch estimated money of our December and January realises to three are

Help Tisch to recapture her past glory

less than the 40 winners we had anticipated for the two competitions.

The December winners and runner-up are: Gwyneth Jones, of Bourne End; A J Hildrew, of Belling; G Colapicchione, of Edinburgh; K Baker, of Bishops Cleeve; D Gray, of Thornhill; W Perry, of Northbury; A Gale, of Basing; WJ G Barrett, of Chesham;

P Muller, of Goswally; C Rivers, of Southampton; C Heath, of Morrison Lindsay.

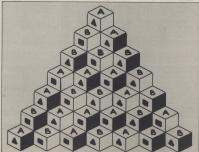
The solution: the sequence of rooms is 3 (take small chest), 4 (put the pearls from the chest into the vase), 5 (take the vase, leave the chest), 6 (lower the vase with the rope), 7 (use the ring and put it into one of the vases), 7 and 5

(ignore the statue . . . you have nothing with which to remove the mineral). Then go outside to relative freedom. You end up with the pearls and vase.

Only one entrant, P P Cockburn, of Cambridge, in the January competition gave the correct answer. But because of the standard of entries we have awarded prizes also to 13 runner-up. They are:

K Sampathar, of York; B Sheppard, of Blackpool; J Lewis, of Tadley; A Moss, of Glasgow; D L Tuck, of Essex; T Brown, of Arlebury; E H Farnham, of Southdale; R J Allan, of Peterborough; P Wallace, of Falkirk; D Cummings, of New Hellingston; W Perry, of Northbury; K M Handman, of Sussex; S Tandy, of Romford.

The solution 80 minutes.



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